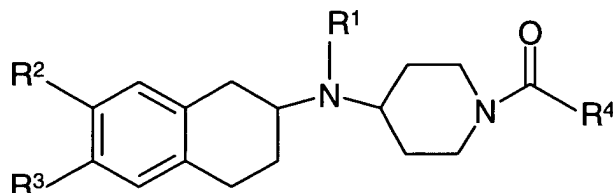


ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

This invention relates to compounds which are generally muscarinic M2/M3
5 receptor antagonists and which are represented by Formula I:



wherein R¹, R², R³ and R⁴ are as defined in the specification, or individual isomers,
racemic or non-racemic mixtures of isomers, or acceptable salts or solvates thereof.
The invention further relates to pharmaceutical compositions containing such
10 compounds and methods for their use and preparation as therapeutic drugs.